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- (b) Take appropriate measures to ensure that all directors and employees are informed of the requirements of this regulation and policies and procedures adopted pursuant to §612.2165;
- (c) Adopt and implement policies and procedures that will preserve the integrity of and public confidence in the institution and the System pursuant to §612.2165:
- (d) Designate a Standards of Conduct Official pursuant to §612.2170; and
- (e) Maintain all standards-of-conduct policies and procedures, reports, investigations, determinations, and evidence of compliance with this part for a minimum of 6 years.

§612.2165 Policies and procedures.

- (a) Each institution's board of directors shall issue, consistent with this part, policies and procedures governing standards of conduct for directors and employees.
- (b) Board policies and procedures issued pursuant to paragraph (a) of this section shall reflect due consideration of the potential adverse impact of any activities permitted under the policies and shall at a minimum:
- (1) Establish such requirements and prohibitions as are necessary to promote public confidence in the institution and the System, preserve the integrity and independence of the supervisory process, and prevent the improper use of official property, position, or information. In developing such requirements and prohibitions, the institution shall address such issues as the hiring of relatives, political activity, devotion of time to duty, the exchange of gifts and favors among directors and employees of the employing, supervising, and supervised institution, and the circumstances under which gifts may be accepted by directors and employees from outside sources, in light of the foregoing objec-
- (2) Outline authorities and responsibilities of the Standards of Conduct Official;
- (3) Establish criteria for business relationships and transactions not specifically prohibited by this part between employees or directors and borrowers, loan applicants, directors, or employees of the employing, super-

- vised, or supervising institutions, or persons transacting business with such institutions, including OFIs or other lenders having an access or participation relationship;
- (4) Establish criteria under which employees may accept outside employment or compensation;
- (5) Establish conditions under which employees may receive loans from System institutions:
- (6) Establish conditions under which employees may acquire an interest in real or personal property that was mortgaged to a System institution at any time within the preceding 12 months;
- (7) Establish conditions under which employees may purchase any real or personal property of a System institution acquired by such institution for its operations. Farm Credit institutions must use open competitive bidding whenever they sell surplus property above a stated value (as established by the board) to their employ-
- (8) Provide for a reasonable period of time for directors and employees to terminate transactions, relationships, or activities that are subject to prohibitions that arise at the time of adoption or amendment of the policies.
- (9) Require new directors and new employees involved at the time of election or hiring in transactions, relationships, and activities prohibited by these regulations or internal policies to terminate such transactions within the same time period established for existing directors or employees pursuant to paragraph (b)(8) of this section, beginning with the commencement of official duties, or such shorter time period as the institution may establish.
- (10) Establish procedures providing for a director's or employee's recusal from official action on any matter in which he or she is prohibited from participating under these regulations or the institution's policies.
- (11) Establish documentation requirements demonstrating compliance with standards-of-conduct decisions and board policy;
- (12) Establish reporting requirements, consistent with this part, to enable the institution to comply with \$620.5 of this chapter, monitor conflicts

of interest, and monitor recusal compliance; and

(13) Establish appeal procedures available to any employee to whom any required approval has been denied. [59 FR 24894, May 13, 1994, as amended at 64 FR 43048, Aug. 9, 1999]

§612.2170 Standards of Conduct Official.

- (a) Each institution's board shall designate a Standards of Conduct Official who shall:
- (1) Advise directors, director candidates, and employees concerning the provisions of this part;
- (2) Receive reports required by this part:

(3) Make such determinations as are required by this part;

- (4) Maintain records of actions taken to resolve and/or make determinations upon each case reported relative to provisions of this part;
- (5) Make appropriate investigations, as directed by the institution's board;
- (6) Report promptly, pursuant to part 617 of this chapter, to the institution's board and the Office of General Counsel, Farm Credit Administration, all cases where:
- (i) A preliminary investigation indicates that a Federal criminal statute may have been violated;
- (ii) An investigation results in the removal of a director or discharge of an employee; or
- (iii) A violation may have an adverse impact on continued public confidence in the System or any of its institutions.
- (b) The Standards of Conduct Official shall investigate or cause to be investigated all cases involving:
- (1) Possible violations of criminal statutes:
- (2) Possible violations of §§612.2140 and 612.2150, and applicable policies and procedures approved under §612.2165;
- (3) Complaints received against the directors and employees of such institution; and
- (4) Possible violations of other provisions of this part or when the activities or suspected activities are of a sensitive nature and could affect continued public confidence in the Farm Credit System.

(c) An association board may comply with this section by contracting with the Farm Credit Bank or agricultural credit bank in its district to provide a Standards of Conduct Official.

§ 612.2260 Standards of conduct for agents.

- (a) Agents of System institutions shall maintain high standards of honesty, integrity, and impartiality in order to ensure the proper performance of System business and continued public confidence in the System and all its institutions. The avoidance of misconduct and conflicts of interest is indispensable to the maintenance of these standards.
- (b) System institutions shall utilize safe and sound business practices in the engagement, utilization, and retention of agents. These practices shall provide for the selection of qualified and reputable agents. Employing System institutions shall be responsible for the administration of relationships with their agents, and shall take appropriate investigative and corrective action in the case of a breach of fiduciary duties by the agent or failure of the agent to carry out other agent duties as required by contract, FCA regulations, or law.

(c) System institutions shall be responsible for exercising corresponding special diligence and control, through good business practices, to avoid or control situations that have inherent potential for sensitivity, either real or perceived. These areas include the employment of agents who are related to directors or employees of the institutions; the solicitation and acceptance of gifts, contributions, or special considerations by agents; and the use of System and borrower information obtained in the course of the agent's association with System institutions.

§612.2270 Purchase of System obligations.

- (a) Employees and directors of System institutions, other than the Federal Farm Credit Banks Funding Corporation, may only purchase joint, consolidated, or Systemwide obligations that are:
- (1) Part of an offering available to the general public; and